

GSM

v\_a33@yahoo.com  
021 2540643

GSM :

GSM  
GSM

*GSM* :

: 1

GSM  
(Global System for Mobile communications)  
168 GSM 2001  
GSM

: GSM 2

(Public Land Mobile Network ) PLMN GSM  
GSM

GSM PLMN  
.1

.2

GSM

:

: IMSI(International Mobile Subscriber Identity)

:

■

:

■

SIM (Subscriber Identity Module)

GSM

GSMPLMN

Visited PLMN

:

IMSI

.1

Ki

IMSI

.2

RAND

128

.3

SRES

SIM

Ki

RAND

A3

.4

SRES

.5

SRES

.6

SRES

SRES

.7

Ki

SIM HLR (Home Location Register)

Ki

SIM

HLR

:

■

GSM

(TMSI )

A5

Kc

:

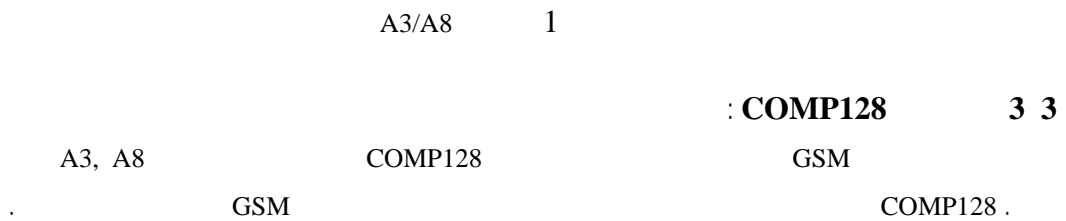
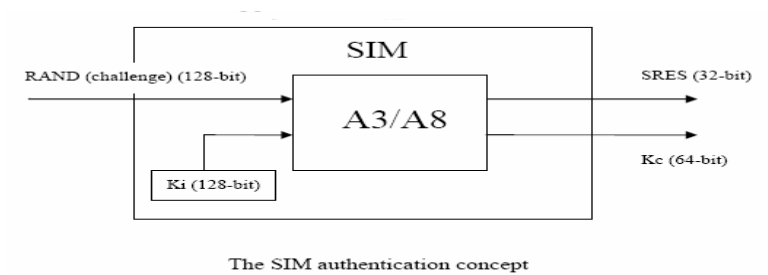
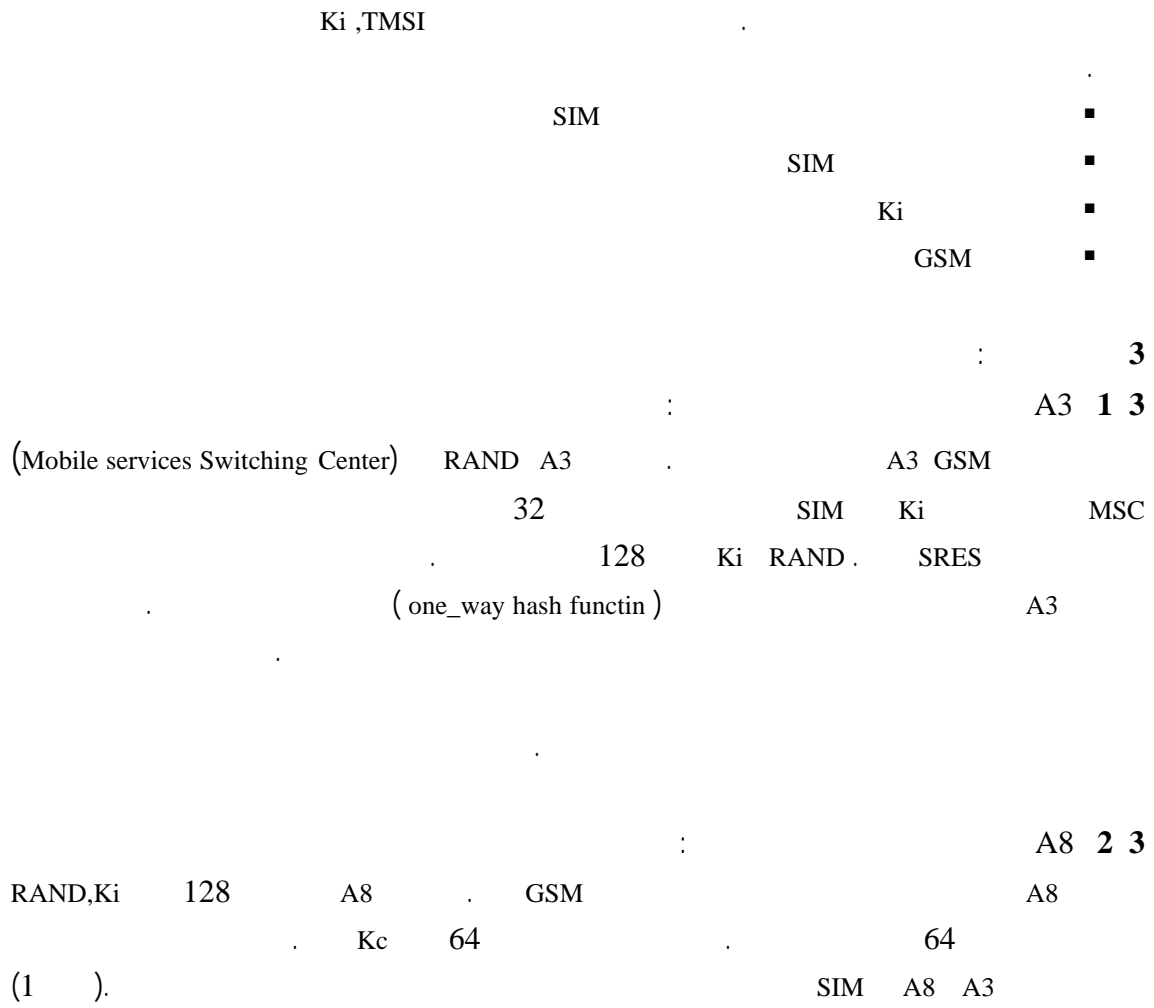
SIM

■

CPU

SIM

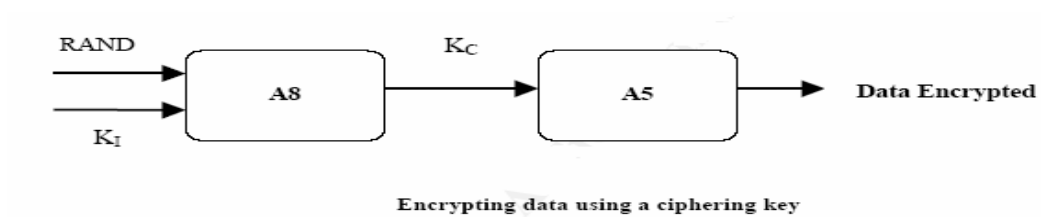
rom



COMP128  
 128 SRES 32  
 64 Kc 64 SRES 128 32  
 54 64 Kc 10

A5 4 3  
 GSM A5/3 A5/2 A5/1 ( ) A5/0  
 A5/X A5/X A5/1 A5  
 2^54 A5/1 A5/1 2^16 A5/2  
 SIM ME A5

Kc (2 ). Kc  
 32  
 ( Linear Shift Feedback Register) LSFR A5/1  
 LSFR  
 XOR LSFR 64 LSFR  
 LSFR

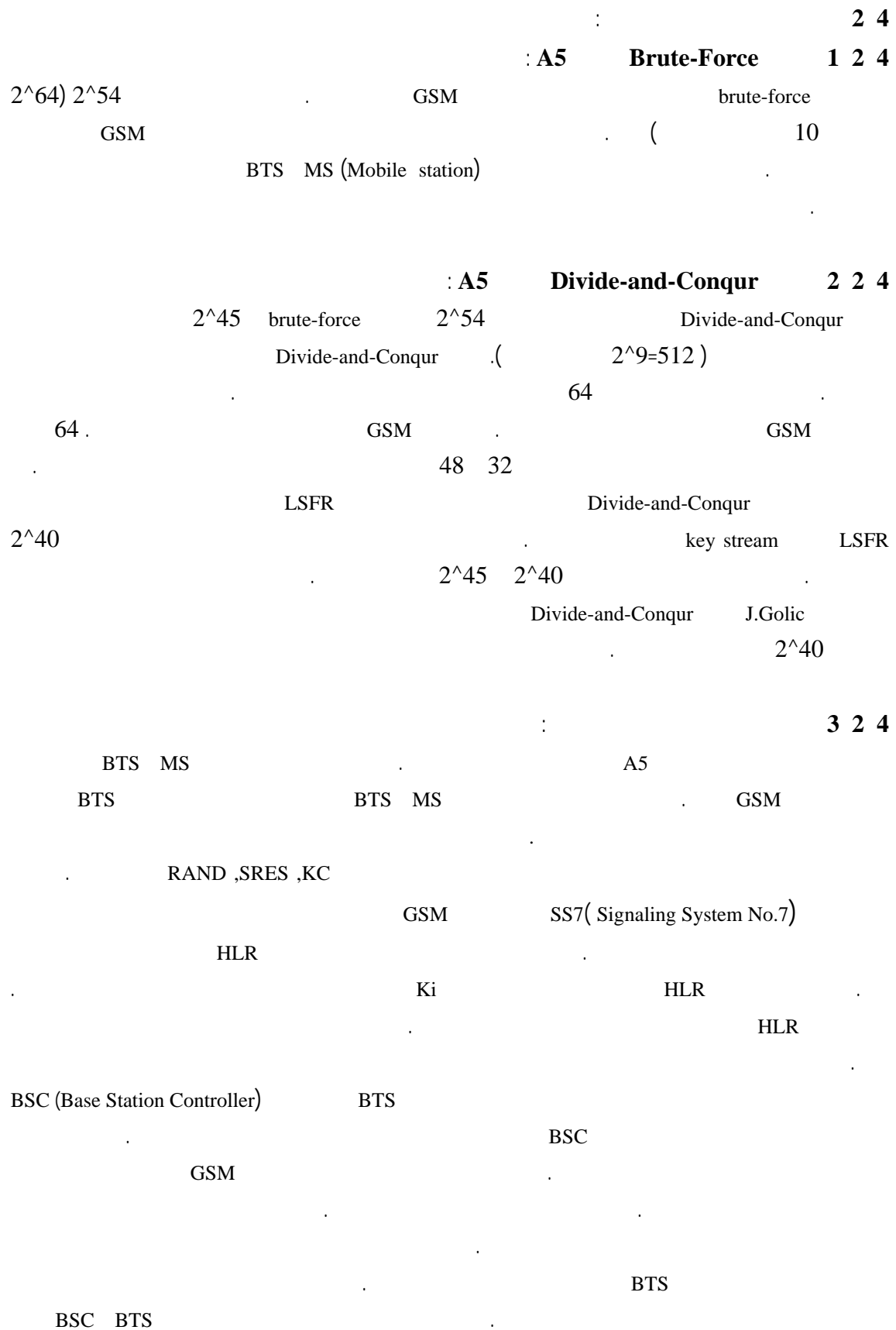


A5 2

: GSM 4  
 : GSM 1 4

BTS(Base Transceiver Station)

( )



Kc  
 Ki  
 : 1 3 2 4  
 BSC BS  
 GSM GSM  
 BSC BS  
 : SIM 4 2 4  
 Ki GSM  
 Ki  
 GSM  
 GSM  
 ME ME SIM  
 SIM SIM/ME  
 SIM/ME ME  
 ( SDA:Smartcard Developer Association ) 1998  
 SIM COMP128  
 RAND ( 150 )  
 SIM ( 8 )  
 SRES Ki PC (Smartcard Reader)  
 simcard 6/25  
 8 SIM  
 0 10 64 54 Kc  
 GSM  
 SIM  
 SIM SIM  
 Simcard

SIM  
 COMP128  
 GSM  
 : SIM 5 2 4  
 SIM ISAAC SDA  
 man-in-the- middle  
 : AuC 6 2 4  
 (Authentication Center) Ki Simcard Ki  
 MS GSM AuC AuC  
 Simcard MS  
 Simcard AuC  
 AuC Simcard  
 : 7 2 4  
 IBM 2002  
 COMP128 Simcard COMP128  
 Simcard  
 Simcard  
 128  
 : 5  
 Simcard A3  
 ( ) Simcard HLR  
 COMP128-2 GSM  
 BRUTE-FORCE A5  
 A5/2 A5/3  
 GSM

GSM

GSM

6

GSM

GSM

7

[1]

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